 The Indian manufacturers that are licensed by the Drug Controller General of India (DCGI) to produce Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV) and their annual production capacity is as under:

- M/s Panacea Biotech Ltd. New Delhi with annual production capacity of 16000 lakh doses.
- M/s Haffkine Biopharmaceuticals Corporation Ltd. Mumbai having annual production capacity of 12000 lakh doses.
- M/s Bharat Biotech Ltd. Hyderabad having annual production capacity of 7000 lakh doses.

Mouth Cancer and Health Warnings

t 849. SHRIMATI MAYA SINGH: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact, that the number of patients suferfing from mouth cancer throughout the world is highest in our country;

(b) whether the World Health Organisation has warned that smoking tobacco is the main cause of mouth cancer and its use should be controlled;

(c) whether several countries of the world print warnings in bold letters and clear words in the form of pictures on different types of packets of tobacco; and

(d) if so, why it is not being printed clearly in our country alongwith details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI PANABAKALAKSHMI): (a) Yes Madam. As per the information furnished by ICMR, the cancer of the oral cavity is highest in Indian registries compared to all registries across the world.

(b) Yes Madam. As per World Health Organization tobacco use in any form is the main cause of mouth cancers. The framework convention on tobacco control has been negotiated and this lays out key demand and supply reduction strategies.

(c) Yes Madam. It is true that several countries such as European countries, Canada, Australia, Thailand etc. print pictorial as well as text messages on tobacco packets.

(d) Section 8 of the Tobacco Control Act, 2003 provides for specified health warnings to be displayed on packs of the all tobacco products. Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, comprehensive packaging and labeling Rules, 2006 have already been notified. These rules are being further modified and effective date will be announced soon.

AIDS cases in the country

t 850. DR.ABHISHEK MANUSINGHVI:
SHRI VIJAY J.DARDA:

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government is aware of the UNAIDS estimates, released in November, 2007, that there are 33.2 million people living with HIV worldwide, i.e. 16 per cent less as compared to 39.5 million estimated in 2006;

(b) if so, what are the estimated HIV/AIDS cases in the country on 31 st December, 2007 as compared to 31st December, 2006;

(c) whether it is a fact that many suspected HIV/AIDS patients really do not know that they are HIV positive; and

(d) the steps being taken to create awareness about this deadly disease?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI PANABAKALAKSHMI): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) the estimated HIV cases in the country at the end of the December 2006 are 2.47 million in comparison to 2.54 million estimated HIV cases by the end of the December, 2005 the estimate for the year 2007 are not available at present.

(c) Yes, Sir. HIV status can be detected only through a blood test. Since the introduction of Counselling and Testing Services in public health facilities in 2001. NACO has so far detected 9.6 lakh persons as HIV positive. During the current year 2007-08,2.91 lakh HIV positive cases have been detected in these centres.

(d) In order to make people aware about HIV/AIDS and promote safe behaviours, NACO and State AIDS control Societies conducts regular IEC campaigns through mass media and inter-personal communication channel. During these campaigns, the information regarding availability of counseling and testing services is also provided to the community. NACO's programmes "Jeewan Hai Anmol" and "Let Talk AIDS" is aired on 174 AIR stations in 24 languages including the stations in the hilly areas. Special awareness programme through Song & Drama Division and Directorate of Field Publicity are organized in the hilly States were regular mass media presence is low. Besides this, the sensitization of members from Gram Sabhas, Panchayati Raj Institutions, Aanganwadi workers, Self Help Groups and media is also undertaken on a regular basis. A special train (Red Ribbon Express) has been ' launched on 1st December, 2007 to spared the HIV/AIDS awareness messages in various rural areas.

Spurious medicines

t 85l. SHRI DATTA MEGHE: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

t Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.